

Paul Gronke

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EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN | ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Doctor of Philosophy, Political Science | December, 1993

UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX | ESSEX, UNITED KINGDOM

Master of Arts, Western European Politics | June 1984

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO | CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Bachelor of Arts, Political Science, with Honors | June 1982

EMPLOYMENT

REED COLLEGE | PORTLAND, OREGON

Professor of Political Science | January 2001 – Present

- Teach introductory and upper-level classes focusing on American politics, including elections, political behavior, political institutions and political research methods.
- Publish peer-reviewed articles, book chapters, and research reports.
- Research support from foundations, contracts, consultancies and internal competitive grants.
- Granted tenure in 2004; promoted to full professor in 2008.

APPALACHIAN STATE UNIVERSITY | BOONE, NORTH CAROLINA

Daniel B. German Endowed Visiting Professor of Political Science | August 2014 – May 2016

- Served as inaugural holder of endowed visiting professorship.
- Taught research courses on elections, elections research, U.S. Congress, research methods.
- Led departmental symposia and sponsored visiting lectures.

THE DEMOCRACY FUND | WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Strategic Consultant, Elections Program | September 2015 – December 2018

- Engaged in systems mapping and strategic planning for multi-year grant making and research initiative.
- Provided scientific and methodological evaluations of grantee requests and reports.
- Connected program to network of academic researchers with interests in election administration and reform.

PEW CHARITABLE TRUSTS | WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Consultant, Elections Initiatives of the Pew Center on the States | September 2007 – November 2011

- Provided empirical analysis and wrote reports for ongoing projects pertaining to election integrity and equity.
- Consulted on strategic initiatives, review grant proposals, provide methodological and substantive quality control review.
- Helped organize gatherings and conferences, manage inquiries from media and other stakeholders.

DUKE UNIVERSITY | DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA

Assistant Professor of Political Science | September 1991 – December 2000

- Taught undergraduate and graduate classes focusing on American politics, including public opinion, legislative behavior, political parties, and graduate statistical methods.
- Served as an instructor from September 1991 – August 1993 and as an assistant professor from September 1993 – December 2000.

ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS

FOUNDER AND DIRECTOR

Elections & Voting Information Center (EVIC) at Reed College | 2005 – Present

- Established a non-partisan center (originally named the Early Voting Information Center until rebranded in 2021 to reflect expanded research focus) to conduct research into and disseminate information about election administration, public opinion about elections, and voting behavior.
- Direct public outreach and engagement and ongoing recruitment, training and management of undergraduate and post-baccalaureate team members; manage budgets,
- Cultivate continuing external funding support for the center through. Raised more than \$1 million in external support to date since 2005.

DEPARTMENT CHAIR

Department of Political Science at Reed College | 2001 – 2004; 2005 – 2007; 2009 – 2010, 2012 – 2014, 2022

- Responsible for curricular planning, committee assignments, student progress toward degree, staff hiring and supervision, and other departmental governance for a five-member department and 30-40 majors.
- Oversee planning and management of a \$23,000 department budget and seven endowed funds with annual income exceeding \$70,000.
- Successfully expanded faculty from 5 to 7; worked with department and college to update and reform department requirements and curriculum; doubled departmental majors and expanded class enrollments.

CO-EDITOR

PS: Political Science and Politics | August 2014 – August, 2022

- Appointed interim co-editor of flagship journal of the American Political Science Association, the world's largest scholarly society for political scientists. Helped to hire, train, and supervise a new managing editor.
- Tasked with modernizing content, determining new content delivery methods, engaging readership via social media, along with soliciting articles and conducting all other editorial duties..

EDITOR

Election Law Journal | 2010 – 2017

- Responsible for reviewing incoming articles, hiring and supervising an editorial assistant to assign reviewers and meet deadlines, and evaluated reviews and articles for acceptance or rejection.
- First social scientist chosen to co-edit the only peer-reviewed interdisciplinary journal covering election law, election administration, and election policy. Served as co-editor 2010 – 2013 and primary editor 2014 – 2017.

DIRECTOR

Public Policy Lecture Series at Reed College | 2001 – 2006; 2008 – 2011; 2012 – 2014; Fall 2016

- Created a campus wide lecture series to bring nationally and internationally recognized speakers on domestic and international affairs to campus. Identify important areas of public and campus concern; identify potential speakers; and collaborate on public outreach.
- Empowered students by creating a student coordinating committee; continued to work with student committee to manage series; created student-run events with each speaker.
- Managed \$20,000 annual lecture series budget; hired and managed part-time lecture coordinator.

DIRECTOR

Public Policy Workshop at Reed College | 2001 – 2002; 2005 – 2018

- Maintained a divisional student research and thesis writing workspace.
- Responsible for hiring and supervising part-time facility manager, coordinated with divisional members to assure identification of new computational and statistical needs for students and faculty, and assured continuing support from the College.

OTHER GOVERNANCE ACTIVITIES

MEMBER

Search Committee: Executive Director for Public Affairs | Fall 2022

- Reviewed applications, worked in collaboration with search committees and search firm, interviewed candidates, and made recommendations.

CO-CHAIR

Ad Hoc Committee on Governance at Reed College | 2017 – 2018

- Appointed by the President of the College to lead an effort to improve faculty meetings, propose changes to faculty elections, evaluate the structure of the Dean's Office and reform major governance committees in order to reinvigorate faculty governance.

MEMBER

Foundational Curriculum Working Group, Strategic Planning at Reed College | 2013 – 2014

- Selected by the Dean of the Faculty; responsible for analyzing materials, soliciting community feedback, and writing a working group report about Reed's first year curriculum as part of the College-wide strategic planning process.

MEMBER

Dean of the College Search Committee at Reed College | 2009 – 2010

- Responsible for working with the President and committee to write a job description, identify candidates, evaluate nominations, and build consensus among the President, Committee on Advancement and Tenure, and the campus community to select a candidate.
- Chosen for membership by Committee on Advancement and Tenure and President of the College; Selected as Committee Secretary.

MEMBER

Committee on Academic Policy and Planning at Reed College | 2006 – 2007

- Elected as a member of the primary faculty governance committee responsible for long-range strategic planning, reviewing major college curricular initiatives and monitoring ongoing curricular matters, overseeing and reviewing departmental self-evaluations, and allocating tenure track and visiting faculty positions.

MEMBER

Ad Hoc Committee on Environmental Studies at Reed College | 2004 – 2006

- Responsible for evaluating the feasibility of a major new interdisciplinary program; worked with an external review committee to evaluate the program proposal and review recommendations.
- Helped build campus consensus for a new program, which successfully passed faculty in 2008.

GRANTS, CONTRACTS, AND CONSULTANCIES

EXTERNAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS

Massachusetts Institute of Technology Election Science and Election Administration Grant Program, "The Local Election Official Survey Program: Sustaining and Advancing A Scientific and Community Resource to Understand the Evolving Role of Local Election Administrators". 2023. \$169,898.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology Election Science and Election Administration Grant Program, "A Performance Evaluation of the Administration of Mail Balloting in the United States Using Ballot Tracking Systems." 2020. Total award to the Center for Inclusive Democracy, USC, \$175,000. EVIC Portion: \$68,929.

Andrew S Carnegie Fellowship, "Stewards of Democracy." 2020-2022. \$199, 852.

National Science Foundation. Award #1727458 “Election Sciences Workshop.” June 15, 2017 – November 30, 2018. Awarded in collaboration with Portland State University (#1727461). Total award: \$49,783.

U.S. Department of Defense Federal Voting Assistance Program. “Trend Analysis in UOCAVA Voting.” September 2012 – August 2013. \$90,000.

Pew Charitable Trusts. “Diagnosing Residual Voting: A Comprehensive Approach.” October 2007 – August 2009. With Kimball Brace and Charles Stewart. \$137,000.

Carnegie Foundation of New York. “Extending the Election Day Survey.” June-December, 2006. (Matching funds from AEI/Brookings Election Reform Project: \$4,000). \$17,000.

Mellon Foundation, Summer Faculty Research Grant. “The Early Voting Information Center.” Summer 2005. \$8,000.

Mellon Foundation: Summer Teaching Conference. “Integrating Quantitative Methods in Social Science Classes.” Summer 2005. \$12,000.

National Science Foundation Research Experiences for Undergraduates Program Award, July 1999 – June 2000. \$5000.

National Science Foundation. “Consensus, Volatility, and Uncertainty in Presidential Approval.” May 1, 1998 – April 20, 2000. \$20,000.

“Governing a Volatile Public.” Howard Foundation Fellowship. Awarded honorable mention. December 1996.

Ford Foundation Course Development Grant, “The Internet and Political Participation,” Spring 2000. \$5,000.

Ford Foundation Grants for Undergraduate Mentoring in Political Science. 1998 – 2000, \$3,000 with Carrie Liken. 1996 – 1998, \$3,000 with Kelly Jade Davis. Total \$6,000.

CONSULTANT AND CONTRACT WORK

MIT Election Data and Science Lab, “Vote by Mail: Mapping the Election Administration Landscape.” Fall 2023. \$125,015.

State of Oregon, Office of the Secretary of State, “County Elections Staffing Research Study,” October 2022-June 2023. \$140,000.

Democracy Fund, 2022 Local Elections Official Survey, FY 2022, \$175,000

Democracy Fund, “Communications and Outreach for Local Elections Officials Survey,” FY2021, \$92,700.

The Democracy Fund, Elections Program. Developed and administered elite and public opinion surveys on election administration; created briefings and reports; provided advice on strategic priorities. Support from 2018 – 2022 via separate fiscal year contracts totaling \$750,000.

Oregon Secretary of State, Division of Elections. “Oregon Election Integrity Voter Surveys” FY2020. \$50,000.

State of Oregon, Division of Elections, PO-16500-405. “Oregon Elections Performance Audit.” With R. Michael Alvarez, California Institute of Technology. FY2019. \$50,000.

The Democracy Fund, Elections Program. Scientific Consultant to the Elections Program. September 2015 – 2017. \$180,000.

U.S. Department of Defense Federal Voting Assistance Program. “Survey Validation Study Contract HHSP233201200040C.” Subcontractor for SBG Technology Solutions. January – August 2013. \$10,000.

Pew Center on the States, Elections Initiatives. “WEVOTE: A Web-Based Early Voting Optimization Tool.” Awarded to EVIC at Reed College. Oct. 2010 – March 2011. \$84,000.

Maryland Department of Legislative Services. Maryland Voting Systems Study. Subcontractor to the Research Triangle Institute. August 2010 – December 2010. \$6,500.

Pew Center on the States, Election Initiatives. Academic Consultant and Policy Advisor. Awarded to the Reed Institute and EVIC. September 2009 – August 2010. \$130,290.

Oregon Secretary of State, Division of Elections. Implementation of Redistricting Utilizing the Oregon Centralized Voter Registration System (RFP #165-1045-09). Paul Gronke and EVIC were academic consultants to the

Gartrell Group, Inc. (Primary contractor). October 2009 – June 2010. \$25,000.

Pew Charitable Trusts. Quality Control and Validation Process. Reed Institute and EVIC. June 2009 – August 2009. \$36,900.

Pew Charitable Trusts. Consultant and Policy Advisor to the Elections Initiative of the Pew Center on the States. Awarded to the Reed Institute and EVIC. September 2007 – August 2009. \$206,000.

U.S. Election Assistance Commission. The 2008 Election Administration and Voting Survey. Paul Gronke and EVIC at Reed College were subcontractors to the Research Triangle Institute. \$32,500.

U.S. Election Assistance Commission. The 2006 election administration and voting survey data.” Contract No. 1406-04-07-PO-67699. May – September 2007. \$186,825 total award; subcontract to Paul Gronke and EVIC at Reed College. \$40,000.

EXPERT WITNESS WORK

Banerian v. Benson, United States Circuit Court, No. 1:22-CV-00054-PLM-SJB, February 2022, Expert Report.

Clarno v. Fagan, Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, No. 21CV40180, October 2021, Export Report and Testimony.

Pennsylvania Democratic Party v. Kathy Boockvar, No 133-MM-2020, September 2020, Expert Report.

Donald J. Trump for President, Inc., v. Kathy Boockvar, Sec’y of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Civil Action No. 2:20-cv-00966-NR, August 2020, Expert Report.

Democracy North Carolina v. North Carolina State Board of Elections, Case No. 20-cv-457, May 2020, Expert Report and Deposition.

League of Women Voters vs. The State of North Carolina, Civil Action No. 1:13-CV-660, 2014 – 2015, Expert Report and Testimony.

Ohio State Conference of the NAACP, et al. vs. John Husted, et al., Case No. 2:14-cv-00404, Summer 2014, Expert Report.

State of Florida vs. The United States of America et al. Civil Action No. 11-1428. Summer 2012, Expert Report.

INTERNAL COMPETITIVE GRANTS

Corbett Summer Collaborative Grant, “Stewards of Democracy: Book Project,” With Abby Durrant, Summer 2022.

Corbett-Goldhammer Summer Collaborative Research Grant. “The Noisy Reaction: How Reductions in Early Voting Opportunities Impacts Citizen Enfranchisement.” With Jacob Canter, Summer 2013. \$10,000.

Corbett-Goldhammer Summer Collaborative Research Grant. “American Anti-Muslim Attitudes.” With Rebecca Traber, Summer 2011. \$10,000.

Corbett-Goldhammer Summer Collaborative Research Grant. “The Data for Democracy Report.” With Bailey Schreiber, Summer 2008. \$10,000.

Michael and Carole Levine Foundation. “Early Voting Reforms in America.” 2007 – 2008. \$10,500.

Corbett-Goldhammer Summer Collaborative Research Grant. “Trust but Verify collaborative writing project.” With Avery Ucker, Summer 2006. \$10,000.

Michael Levine Fund for Faculty Research, 2003 – 2004. \$8,000

Corbett-Goldhammer Summer Collaborative Research Grant. “Voting Early, Voting Smart? America’s Experience with Early Voting.” With Peter Miller. Summer 2004. \$10,000.

Corbett-Goldhammer Summer Collaborative Research Grant: “Building a Cross-Sectional Time Series Dataset for Presidential Approval Research.” With Joshua Simon. Summer. 2003. \$10,000.

Corbett-Goldhammer Summer Collaborative Research Grant. “Disdaining the News: Changing Public Attitudes Towards the News Media.” With Aaron Rabiuff. Summer 2002. \$9,000.

Stillman-Drake Summer Research Grant. “Presidential Honeymoons: A Motivational Approach.” Summer 2001 \$1,200.

Center for Instructional Technology Course Development Grant. “The Internet, Public Policy, and Political Participation.” Awarded for web-based course development for a series of public policy and political science undergraduate courses. Spring 2000. \$2,000.

Instrumentation Grant, 1998 – 1999. \$6,000.

Arts and Sciences Research Council Grant, 1999 – 2000, \$2,000. 1998 – 1999, \$2,000. 1997 – 1998, \$2,500.

HONORS, AWARDS, AND FELLOWSHIPS

- Andrew Carnegie Fellowship, Carnegie Corporation of New York, July 2020 – June 2022. \$199,764.
- Daniel B. German Visiting Endowed Professorship, Department of Government and Justice Studies, Appalachian State University, 2014 and 2015 academic years.
- Competitive Paid Leave Award, Reed College, Spring 2008 (leave for one semester).
- Competitive Paid Leave Award, Reed College, Fall 2004 (leave for one semester).
- Nominee, Eliza and Joan Gardner Howard Fellowship, 2003 – 2004.
- Fellow, Joan Shorenstein Center for Press and Politics, Harvard University, Spring 2001 (declined).
- Richard K. Lublin Distinguished Award for Teaching Excellence, 1995 – 1996.
- Nominee, Duke University Alumni Distinguished Teaching Award, 1999.
- Nominee, Rowman-Littlefield Award for Innovative Teaching, 1996 – 1997; 1997 – 1998.
- Horace H. Rackham Dissertation Fellowship, 1990.
- Gerald R. Ford Dissertation Fellowship, 1989 – 1990.
- Horace H. Rackham Predoctoral Dissertation Fellowship, 1988 – 1989.
- National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, 1983 – 1986.
- Phi Beta Kappa.

BOARD MEMBERSHIP

- Founding Member, Association for Election Science, Reform, and Administration, January 2024-present.
- Academic Affiliate, Center for Inclusive Democracy, University of Southern California.
- Academic Advisory Board, Brennan Center for Justice, New York University, 2023-present.
- Advisory Board Member, MIT Election Data and Science Lab. 2016 – Present.
- National Circle of Advisors Member, National Vote at Home Institute. 2018 – Present.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Gronke, Paul, David Kimball, Lia Merivaki, Mara Suttman-Lea, Christian Grose, and Bridgett King. 2023. *Frontlines of American Democracy: How Local Election Officials Support and Advance Elections*. Forthcoming (2024) at Palgrave/Macmillan.

Gronke, Paul. 2000. *Settings, Campaigns, Institutions, and the Vote: A Unified Approach to House and Senate Elections*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS

Seljan, E. and Gronke P. 2023. “Happy Birthday! You Get to Vote!” *Political Science Research and Methods*. 2023;11(4):855-876. doi:10.1017/psrm.2023.5

Mann, Christopher P., P. Gronke, and N. Adona. 2020. “Framing Automatic Voter Registration: Partisanship and Public Understanding of Automatic Voter Registration.” *American Politics Research* 48(8): 693-699.

Gronke, P., Paul Manson, Jay Lee, and Canyon Foot. 2020. “How Elections Under COVID-19 May Change the

- Political Engagement of Older Voters,” *Public Policy and Aging Report*, 30(4): 147-153.
- Gronke, P., Hicks, W. D., McKee, S. C., Stewart, C. and Dunham, J. 2019. “Voter ID Laws: A View from the Public.” *Social Science Quarterly*. 100: 215-232.
- Bowler, Shaun, Thomas Brunell, Todd Donovan, and Paul Gronke. 2015. “Election Administration and Perceptions of Fair Elections.” *Electoral Studies*. 38(2015): 19.
- Gronke, Paul and Peter Miller. 2012. “Voting by Mail and Turnout in Oregon: Revisiting Southwell and Burchett.” *American Politics Research*. 40(6): 976-997.
- Gronke, Paul. 2012. “When and How to Teach Election Law in the Undergraduate Classroom.” *St. Louis Law Review* 56(3): 735-746.
- Gronke, Paul and Darius Rejali. 2010. “U.S. Public Opinion on Torture, 2001-2009.” *PS: Political Science and Politics* 43:437-444.
- Gronke, Paul. 2008. “Early Voting Reforms and American Elections.” *William and Mary Law Review*. 17(2): 423-451.
- Gronke, Paul, Eva Galanes-Rosenbaum and Peter Miller. 2008. “Convenience Voting.” *Annual Review of Political Science*. Volume 11: 437-455.
- Gronke, Paul and Daniel Krantz Toffey. 2008. “The Psychological and Institutional Determinants of Early Voting.” *Journal of Social Issues*. 64(3): 503-524.
- Gronke, Paul, Eva Galanes-Rosenbaum, and Peter Miller. 2007. “Early Voting and Turnout.” *PS: Political Science and Politics* 40(4): 639-645.
- Gronke, Paul and Timothy E. Cook. 2007. “Disdaining the Media? Americans’ Changing Attitudes Toward the News.” *Political Communication*. 24(3): 259-281.
- Cook, Timothy E. and Paul Gronke. 2005. “The Skeptical American: Revisiting the Meanings of Trust in Government and Confidence in Institutions.” *Journal of Politics*. 67(3).
- Gronke, Paul and Brian Newman. 2003. “From FDR to Clinton, from Mueller to ?? A Field Essay on Presidential Approval.” *Political Research Quarterly*. 56(4): 501-12.
- Gronke, Paul, Jeffrey Koch, and J. Matthew Wilson. 2003. “Follow the Leader? Presidential Approval, Perceived Presidential Support, and Representatives’ Electoral Fortunes.” *Journal of Politics* 65(3): 785-808.
- Gronke, Paul and John Brehm. 2002. “History, Heterogeneity, and Presidential Approval.” *Electoral Studies* 21:425-452
- J. Matthew Wilson and Paul Gronke. 2000. “Concordance and Projection of Representatives Roll Call Votes.” *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. XXV: 445-67.
- Gronke, Paul and J. Matthew Wilson. 1999. “Competing Redistricting Plans as Evidence of Political Motives: The North Carolina Case.” *American Politics Quarterly*, 27: 2 (April) 147-176.
- Alvarez, R. Michael and Paul Gronke. 1996. “Constituents and Legislators: Learning About the Gulf War Resolution.” *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, February, 1996: p. 105-128.
- Gronke, Paul. 1992. “Overreporting the Vote in the 1988 Senate Election Study: A Response to Wright.” *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, February, 1992: p. 113-129.
- Kinder, D.R., G. Adams, and P. Gronke. 1989. “Economics and Politics in 1984.” *American Journal of Political Science*, 33: 491-515.
- Page, B.I., R.Y. Shapiro, P. Gronke, and R. Rosenberg. 1985. “Constituency, Party, and Representation in Congress.” *Public Opinion Quarterly*. 48: 741-756.

BOOK CHAPTERS

- Gronke, Paul and Peter Miller. 2019. “Early Voting in America: Public Usage and Public Support”. In Ben Griffith (ed), *America Votes! 4th Ed.* Cleveland OH, Lachina Publishing.
- Gronke, Paul and Jacob Canter. 2016. “Convenience Voting and American Election Law.” In Ben Griffith (ed), *America Votes! A Guide to Election Law and Voting Rights 2nd Ed.* Cleveland OH, Lachina Publishing.

- Gronke, Paul. 2015. "Voter Confidence as a Metric of Election Performance." In Barry Burden and Charles Stewart III (eds), *Measure of American Elections*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Gronke, Paul. 2014. "Early Voting After *Bush v. Gore*." In R. Michael Alvarez and Bernard Grofman (ed), *Election Administration in the United States A Decade After Bush v. Gore*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Miller, Peter, Paul Gronke, and Darius Rejali. 2014. "Torture and Public Opinion: The Partisan Dimension." In Tracy Lightcap and James Pfiffner (eds), *Examining Torture: Empirical Studies of State Repression*. New York: Palgrave.
- Gronke, Paul. 2012. "Early Voting: The Quiet Revolution in American Elections." In Matthew Streb (ed), *Law and Election Politics: The Rules of the Game*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Gronke, Paul, James Hicks, and Timothy E. Cook. 2009. "Trust in Government and in Social Institutions." In Norrander and Wilcox (eds), *Understanding Public Opinion*. Washington, DC: CQ Press.
- Gronke, Paul and Brian Newman. 2009. "Public Evaluations of Presidents." In George Edwards III and William Howell (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the American Presidency*, pp. 232-253. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gronke, Paul, Eva Galanes-Rosenbaum, and Peter A. Miller. 2008. "From Ballot Box to Mail Box: Early Voting and Turnout." In Cain, Tolbert, and Donovan (eds), *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Elections Reform*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institute Press.
- Gronke, Paul and Eva Galanes-Rosenbaum. 2008. "The Growth of Early and Non-Precinct Place Balloting: When, Why, and Prospects for the Future." In Ben Griffith (ed), *America Votes! A Guide to Election Law and Voting Rights*. Cleveland, OH: Lachina Publishing.
- Gronke, Paul. 2006. "Public Opinion" and "The Election Campaign." In *World Book Encyclopedia*. Chicago, IL: World Book Publishing.
- Feaver, Peter D., Paul Gronke, and David Filer. 2004. "The Reserves and The Guard: Standing in the Civil-Military Gap Before and After 9/11." In *Reserve Component Contributions to the All Volunteer Army*. Washington, DC: National Defense University.
- Gronke, Paul. 2003. "Politics." In Bigdoli, Hossein (ed), *The Internet Encyclopedia*. New York: John Wiley. (Peer reviewed contribution)
- Gronke, Paul. 2003. "The Election Campaign." In *World Book Encyclopedia*. Chicago, IL: World Book Publishing.
- Gronke, Paul and Peter D. Feaver. 2001. "Uncertain Confidence: Civilian and Military Attitudes about Civil-Military Relations." In Richard Kohn and Peter D. Feaver, *Soldiers and Civilians: The Civil-Military Gap and American National Security*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

POLICY REPORTS | PRIMARY AUTHOR OR CO-AUTHOR

- "The EVIC Survey of Local Election Officials." December, 2023. With Paul Manson. Report materials at https://evic.reed.edu/leo_survey_project/
- "Oregon County Election Staffing Research Study." June 2023. With Paul Manson. Available online at <https://olis.oregonlegislature.gov/liz/202311/Downloads/CommitteeMeetingDocument/277556>
- "Stewards of Democracy: The Views of American Local Election Officials." June 2019. With Natalie Adona, Paul Manson, and Sarah Cole. Democracy Fund, Washington, DC. Available online at: <https://www.democracyfund.org/publications/stewards-of-democracy>.
- "Understanding the Voter Experience: The Public's View of Election Administration and Reform." October 2018. With Natalie Adona. Democracy Fund, Washington, DC. Available online at: <https://democracyfund.org/idea/understanding-the-voter-experience-the-publics-view-of-election-administration-and-reform-2/>.
- "Who Votes with Automatic Voter Registration? Impact Analysis of Oregon's First-In-The-Nation Program." June 2017. With Rob Griffin, Tova Wang, and Liz Kennedy. The Center for American Progress, Washington, D.C. Available online at: <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/votes-automatic-voter-registration/>.
- "Survey Validation Study." August 15, 2013. With Lonna Atkeson and Michael McDonald. Report prepared for the

U.S. Department of Defense Federal Voting Assistance Program, Washington, DC.

- “Residual Voting in Florida.” With Charles Stewart III and James Hicks. October 2010. Washington, DC: The Pew Charitable Trusts. Available online at https://web.mit.edu/supportthevoter/www/files/2013/09/Florida_Residual_Vote_report.pdf.
- “Data For Democracy: Improving Elections Through Metrics and Measurements.” November 2008. Washington, DC: The Pew Charitable Trusts. Organized conference that preceded this report; Oversaw editing and production of report. Available online at <https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/reports/2008/12/03/data-for-democracy-improving-elections-through-metrics-and-measurement>.
- “The 2006 Election Day Survey.” November 2007. With Kimball Brace and Clark Bensen. Prepared for the U.S. Election Assistance Commission.
- “Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act: UOCAVA Survey Report Findings.” September 2007. With Kimball Brace and Clark Bensen. Prepared for the U.S. Election Assistance Commission.
- “The Impact of the National Voter Registration Act: A Report to the 110th Congress.” June 30, 2007. With Kimball Brace and Clark Bensen. Prepared for the U.S. Election Assistance Commission.
- “Ballot Integrity under Oregon’s Vote by Mail System.” June 15, 2005. Prepared for the Commission on Federal Election Reform, co-chaired by President Jimmy Carter and the Honorable James S. Baker III.

POLICY REPORTS: CONTRIBUTED MATERIALS, RESEARCH, AND WRITING

- “Maryland Voting Systems Study.” Prepared by Research Triangle International for the Maryland Department of Legislative Services. December 2010.
- “Findings and Recommendations for Integrating GIS into the Oregon Central Voter Registration System.” With Bryce Gartrell, Ben McLeod, Anthony Iaccarino, and Tim Flez. Submitted to the Oregon Secretary of State’s Office, Division of Elections. May 2010
- “The 2008 Election Day Survey.” Coauthored as part of a subcontract with the Research Triangle Institute and the U.S. Election Assistance Commission. 2009.
- “Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act: UOCAVA Survey Report Findings.” Coauthored as part of a subcontract to the Research Triangle Institute and the U.S. Election Assistance Commission. 2009.
- “The Impact of the National Voting Registration Act: A Report to the 111th Congress.” Coauthored as part of a subcontract to the Research Triangle Institute and the U.S. Election Assistance Commission. 2009.

ADDITIONAL WRITINGS AND RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

SELECT BLOGS

- See Blog postings here from Paul Gronke and EVIC team members from 2008 –Present: <https://evic.reed.edu/>.
- “The State of Election Administration in 2022.” with Paul Manson. November 2, 2022. Democracy Fund “Ideas” Blog. <https://democracyfund.org/idea/the-state-of-election-administration-in-2022/>
- “Stewards of Democracy: Amplifying the Perspectives of Officials at the Front Lines of Elections. Seven part blog series reporting the findings from the 2020 Democracy Fund/Reed College Survey of Local Election Officials.” With Paul Manson, Jay Lee, and Heather Creek. Blog postings from April-July, 2021. Available online at: <https://democracyfund.org/idea/amplifying-the-perspectives-of-officials-at-the-front-lines-of-elections>
- “More states are registering voting automatically. Here’s how that affects voting.” June 16, 2017. Available online at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2017/06/16/more-states-are-registering-voters-automatically-heres-how-that-affects-voting/>
- “Americans have become much less confident that we count votes accurately.” August 10, 2016. Available online at:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/08/10/are-u-s-voters-confident-in-their-electoral-system-yes-and-no/>

WORKING AND CONFERENCE PAPERS | PREVIOUS 15 YEARS

2022. With Paul Manson. “Buffeted by Many Storms: Local Election Survey Findings from 2018 – 2020.” Paper presented at the Election Sciences, Reform, and Administration Conference, Charlotte, NC.
2022. With Paul Manson and Grace Gordon. “One Change To Improve Elections: Analysis of Open-Ended Survey Responses by Local Elections Officials.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Antonio, TX. Earlier version presented at the 2021 American Political Science Association Meeting, Seattle, WA.
2020. With Jay Lee. “The Problems of Minimal Support: Considerations for an Establishment Survey of Local Election Officials.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, PR.
2020. With Paul Manson and Natalie Adona. “Staffing the Stewards of Democracy: the Demographic and Professional Profile of America’s Local Election Officials.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, PR.
2019. With Ellen Seljan and Matthew Yancheff. “Happy Birthday! You Get To Vote!” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
2019. With Christopher Mann and Natalie Adona. “Framing Automatic Voter Registration: Partisanship and Public Understanding of Automatic Voter Registration.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
2019. With Evan Crawford and Paul Manson. “Surveying Local Election Officials in the United States: Methodological Considerations.” Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Southern Political Science Association, Austin, TX.
2018. With Robert Griffin, Eric McGhee, and Mindy Romero. “AVR, Voter Registration, and Voter Turnout in Oregon.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
2018. With Jack Santucci. “Can We Bolster Voter Confidence through Election Administration?” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
2017. With Robert Griffin, Eric McGhee, and Mindy Romero. “Voter Registration and Turnout under ‘Oregon Motor Voter’: A Second Look.” Paper presented at the Election Sciences, Reform, and Administration Conference, Portland OR, July 2017. Revised version presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 2017.
2017. With Lisa Bryant. “A First Look at Voter Confidence and Trust in American Elections in 2016.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago IL.
2015. With Phillip Ardoin and Martha Kropf. “Town vs. Gown: College Students and Voting in College Towns.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago IL.
2015. With William D. Hicks, Seth C. McKee, Charles Stewart, and James Dunham. “Voter ID Laws: A View from the Public.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago IL.
2013. “Are we confident in voter confidence? Observations on perceptual measures of electoral integrity.” Paper presented at Workshop of the Electoral Integrity Project, Cambridge, MA, June 3, 2013.
2013. With Charles Stewart III. “Early Voting in Florida.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
2012. With Jacob Canter. “Voter Confidence and the Quality of the Vote Count.” Paper presented at the Measuring Democracy Conference, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston MA, June 2012.
2011. With Kambiz GhaneaBassiri. September, 2011. “Explaining American Anti Muslim Opinion.” Paper presented at the “Muslims in the U.S. and Europe: Islamophobia, Integration, Attitudes, and Rights.” Indiana University,

Bloomington, IN.

2011. With Darius Rejali and James Hicks. "Explaining American Support for the use of Torture." Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the International Society for Political Psychology. Istanbul, Turkey.
2011. With James Hicks. "Bush v. Gore: A Critical Juncture in Early Voting?" Paper presented at "Bush v. Gore: Ten Years After." Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine, April 16-17, 2011.
2009. With James Hicks. "Early Voting: The Rhetoric and The Reality of Election Reform." Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
2009. With Peter Miller. "Voting by Mail in Washington and Turnout." Working paper.

SYMPOSIA, COLLOQUIA, NOTABLE SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

MEDIA AND OTHER PUBLIC APPEARANCES

See Media clips here from Paul Gronke from 2001 – Present: <https://evic.reed.edu/media/>.

Regular Television Commentator, Appearances include regular appearances on "Your Voice: Your Vote" (KATU-TV, Portland OR); 2012 and 2010 election night commentary (KGW-TV, Portland OR), and numerous on camera interviews on local and national outlets, including KGW, KATU, NBC Today Show, the O'Reilly "Factor", and other local and regional newscasts. 2010 - Present.

Regular Radio Commentator on Oregon Public Radio's "Think Out Loud," interviews on NPR national and regional news programs (All Things Considered, Weekend Edition, etc.), and many other regional and national outlets. 2010 - Present.

Election Commentator, Richard French Show (2 appearances); KGW "Straight Talk"; Oregon Public Broadcasting "Think Out Loud"; MSNBC "11th Hour," 2020.

Invited Speaker, Election Policy Summit, Pennsylvania Department of State. "Early Voting/No Excuse Absentee Voting." April 19, 2017.

Election Night Analyst, KATU-TV, May 17-18, 2016.

Invited Panelist, Portland City Club Event "The Supreme Court Speaks on Marriage Equality". June 28, 2013.

Moderator, Portland City Club Debate for Metro Council President. October 2010.

Invited Opposition Speaker, City Club Debate on Measure 65 (Top Two Primary), October 2008.

ELECTION REFORM AND ADMINISTRATION ACTIVITIES

Webinar Presenter. 2/27/2024. "Who are the election workers and why should we care?" National Academy of Public Administration.

Roundtable organizer and chair. 1/11/2023. "How NOT to speak like a lawyer: expert witness work in political science." Roundtable at the Election Science Conference within a Conference Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.

Invited Presenter. 6/7/2023. "Buffeted by many storms: the local election official experience from 2018-2022." With Paul Manson. Hubert H. Humphrey School CEA Webinar. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VHHWtqjFwgo>

Invited Presenter and Panelist. Hubert H. Humphrey School Certificate of Election Administration Conference. May 10, 2023. Minneapolis, MN.

Co-organizer and Presenter, "Resilient Elections," Series of YouTube Videos on 2020 Election Planning with the Caltech/MIT Voting Technology Project. 2020 - 2021. Available online at: <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCozNjBsrhZqaSFOAHvV7OgA..>

Webinar Panelist, "Let's Talk About Voting Outside the Polling Place." National Conference on State Legislatures.

May 27, 2020. Available online at:

<https://www.ncsl.org/research/elections-and-campaigns/let-s-talk-about-voting-outside-the-polling-place.aspx>

- Invited Speaker, “Elections and Ballot Security,” Panel co-sponsored by the Office of the Washington Secretary of State and the Thomas S. Foley Institute, Olympia, WA, February 28, 2020.
- Panelist and Presenter, Election Center Special Workshop. “Voting Options: In Preparation for Elections 2020.” Greenville, SC. February 13-14, 2020.
- Invited Speaker, Auburn Symposium on Election Administration, Auburn, AL. Oct. 14-16, 2019.
- Invited Speaker, California Association of Clerks, Recorders, and Elections Officials, San Francisco, CA. July 25, 2019.
- Invited Speaker, Western States Elections Conference, Stevenson, WA, July 7, 2019.
- Invited Panelist, U.S. Election Assistance Commission Election Data Summit, Washington, DC, June 27, 2019.
- Invited Speaker and Breakout Group Leader, Expanding Voting Options Conference, Washington, DC, June 20, 2019.
- Invited Speaker, “How Data and Academic Research Can Improve Election Administration.” Oregon County Clerk Winter Meeting, February 2018.
- Invited Speaker, “Increasing Voter Turnout – The Academic Perspective.” National Association of State Election Directors. August 24, 2017.
- Invited Speaker, Election Policy Summit, Pennsylvania Department of State. “Early Voting/No Excuse Absentee Voting.” April 19, 2017.
- Invited Speaker and Participant, U.S. Election Assistance Commission Election Data Summit, Washington, DC. August 12-13, 2015.
- Panelist and Moderator, “Oregon’s Automatic Voter Registration and Other Registration Initiatives,” National Conference of State Legislatures Legislative Summit, Seattle, WA, August 3, 2015.
- Expert Witness, Presidential Commission on Election Administration, Denver, CO, August 8, 2013 .
- Invited Speaker, Pew Center on the States’ Election Initiatives “Voting in America 2012 Post-Election Summit,” Washington, DC, Dec. 10 – 11, 2012.
- Invited Speaker, National Association of County Officials Annual Meeting, Portland, OR July 2011.
- Invited Speaker, National Association of Clerks, Recorders, and County Officials Annual Meeting, Portland, OR. July 2011.
- Witness, District of Columbia City Council Subcommittee on Government Operations and the Environment, Hearing on the Election Readiness for the April 26, 2011 Special Election, Washington, DC January 19, 2011.
- Invited Speaker, Pew Center on the States Journalists’ Briefing for the 2010 Election, San Francisco, CA. October 2010.
- Invited Participant, Demos Planning Conference, Washington, DC. September 4, 2010.
- Invited Participant and Steering Committee Member, “Performance Index of Elections,” an initiative of the Pew Center on the States, Providence, RI, July 2010.
- Invited Participant, Demos Conference on Election Day Registration, Chicago, IL. April 2010.
- Organizer and Host, “Time Shifting the Vote: The Early Voting Revolution in America.” Conference organized by EVIC at Reed College under the auspices of the Pew Center on the States. The conference brought thirty-five academic experts, election officials, and policy makers together to present research and craft policy recommendations. October 9 – 10, 2009.
- Invited Speaker, Maryland Association of Election Officials. Rocky Gap, MD. June 7 – 9 2009.
- Discussion Leader, American Enterprise Institute/Brookings Election Reform Project Conference on Election Reform. June 2, 2009.
- Committee Member, Study Group on the Future of Elections in Kansas. Office of the Kansas Secretary of State. 2008 – 2009.

Invited Speaker, Winter meeting of the National Association of Secretaries of State, Washington, DC. 2009.

Plenary Speaker, Panel Leader, and Panel Organizer, "Voting in America: The Road Ahead." Conference organized by the Pew Charitable Trusts' Make Voting Work project. Washington, DC. December 8-10, 2008.

Invited Speaker, "Making Elections Work: The Law and the Process After November." Conference co-sponsored by the American Enterprise Institute/Brookings Election Reform project, the *Election Law Journal*, and the University of California Washington Center. December 4, 2008.

Invited Speaker, Journalists Briefing in Preparation for the 2008 General Election. Democratic and Republican National Conventions. August and September 2008.

Organizer, "Data for Democracy Conference." Conference sponsored by the Pew Center on the States. Washington, DC. May 2008.

Invited Speaker, Journalists' Briefing in Preparation for the 2008 Primaries. Pew Charitable Trusts and electionline.org, San Francisco, CA. December 2007.

Invited Participant and Presenter, "The Growth of Early Voting: When, Why, and Prospects for the Future." Legislatures and Election Reform Institute, Aspen, CO. November 14-16, 2007.

Invited Speaker, Summer Meeting of the National Association of Secretaries of State, Portland, OR. 2007.

Invited Participant, Biannual Meeting of the Northwest Association of County Election Officials, Portland, OR. May 2006.

INTERNATIONAL ELECTION OBSERVATION

With the Organization for Security and Co-Operation in Europe Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (OSCE-ODIHR):

- Russia Presidential Election, Spring 2018.
- Ukraine Presidential Election, Summer 2014.
- Albania Parliamentary Elections, June 2013.
- Kyrgyzstan Presidential Elections, October 2011.

OTHER ACADEMIC CONFERENCES AND INVITED LECTURES

Co-Organizer and Convener, Inaugural Election Sciences, Reform, and Administration Conference. Portland State University and Reed College. Information available: <https://blogs.reed.edu/election-science/>. July 27-29, 2017.

Organizer, Election Sciences Working Group for the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 2016.

Invited Presenter, "Measures of American Elections Conference," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, June 18-19, 2012.

Invited Participant and Presenter. "Political Science in the Liberal Arts." The Alliance to Advance Liberal Arts Colleges Workshop, Amherst College, Amherst MA, November 11-12, 2011.

Invited Participant and Presenter. "Muslims as Enemy? Explaining American Anti-Muslim Attitudes." Paper presented at the Islam in the Public Sphere Conference, Washington Institute for the Study of Inequality and Race Center at the University of Washington, Seattle, WA. June 2011.

Invited Participant and Presenter. "Bush v. Gore: Ten Years After." Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine. April 16 - 17, 2011.

Invited Participant and Presenter. "Democracy Index Conference." Moritz School of Law, Columbus, OH. September 28-29, 2007.

Invited Participant and Presenter. "Academic Conference on Elections Research." American Enterprise Institute/Brookings Election Reform Project, Washington, DC. May 18, 2007.

Invited Participant and Presenter. "Early Voting and Technology." Caltech/MIT Voting Technology Project Vendor's

Conference, Pasadena CA. March 13, 2007.

Invited Participant. "Conference on Election Reform." Conference sponsored by the American Enterprise Institute/Brookings Election Reform Project, Washington, DC. May 23, 2006.

Paper Presenter and Participant. "Early Voting and Progressive Mobilization." Presented at the Progressive Targeting Conference, sponsored by the Center for American Progress, Washington, DC. 2005.

Invited Participant. "Vote by Mail: The Academic Perspective." Pew Conference on Vote by Mail and Campaign Conduct, Portland OR, November 2003.

Invited Lecturer. "Disdaining the Media: Changing American Attitudes Toward the News." University of Washington, April 2001.

COLLEGE AND DEPARTMENTAL LEADERSHIP POSITIONS

Chair. Department of Political Science, Reed College. September 2001 – August 2004; January 2005 – August 2007; July 2009 – 2010; July 2022 – Present.

Co-Chair, Ad Hoc Committee on Governance, 2017 – 2018.

Chair, Reed College Institutional Review Board, 2016 – 2017.

Member. Dean's Search Committee. 2009 – 2010.

Member (campus-wide elective position). Committee on Academic Planning and Policy. 2006 – 2007.

COLLEGE AND DEPARTMENTAL LEADERSHIP POSITIONS (CONTINUED)

Chair. Tenure Track Environmental Politics Search 2009 – 2010; visiting American Politics Search 2006 – 2007; Tenure Track IR/Comparative Search, 2005 – 2006; Visiting Searches (various fields) 2009 – 2010, 2005 – 2006, 2003 – 2004.

Director. Reed Public Policy Workshop. 2001 – 2002; 2005 – 2016.

Organizer and Coordinator. Ducey and Munk-Darling International Affairs lecture series at Reed College. 2002 – 2007, Public Policy lecture series at Reed College. 2009 – 2014.

Elected member. Duke University Arts and Sciences Council. 1998 – 1999.

OTHER INSTITUTIONAL AND DEPARTMENTAL ACTIVITIES

Campus-wide Lectures (Reed College):

"Start Making Sense" Faculty Roundtable on the 2020 Election, October 2020.

Post-Election Roundtable for Parent/Family Weekend, November 2010 and November 2008.

Alumni Affairs and College Development (Reed College):

Forum for Advancing Reed, Online Presentation and Lecture, October 2020.

Reed Reunions:

Featured Speaker and Panelist Facilitator ("Reedies in Elected Office") 2024

Class of '67 Salon: "What Happened? And What Happens Next?" 2017.

Public Lecture: "Perspectives on the 2016 Election and Beyond." 2017.

Presentation and Discussion, "Collaborative Learning in the Age of Big Data." 2017.

Forum for Advancing Reed Lunch Speaker, September 17, 2016.

Reed Alumni Travel-Study Group Leader: LBJ and the Hill Country, April 2013 and April 2014

Major Gifts outreach visit, Redmond WA, June 2011.

Foster-Scholz Lecturer for the Foster-Scholz Club (Reed alumni living in Portland, OR), 2004.

"Reed on the Road" Alumni speakers series in Chicago and Washington, DC. Fall 2004.

Reed Alumni Board National Meeting, invited speaker, Fall 2004.

Trustee Events (Reed College):

Presenter, Board of Trustees Luncheon, Teaching and Scholarship at Reed, with Professor Suzy Renn, Fall 2019.

Participant, Roundtable discussion with Reed College Board of Trustees, "Impacts of the new administration on the academy." February 2017.

Moderator, Spring Trustee Dinner Roundtable: Running for Office, with Mark Weiner '04 and Suzan Delbene '83. 2012.

Presenter, Amanda Reed Lecture, Annual Trustee and CAT/CAPP Dinner. "Finding Snow White Among the Many Dwarves: The Modern Presidential Nomination System." October 5, 2007.

Committee Membership (Reed College):

Physical Plant, 2018 – 2019; Institutional Research Board Co-Chair, 2016 – 2017; Facilities, 2013 – 2014; Staff/Faculty Benefits, 2011 – 2013; Emergency Planning, 2010 – 2011; Ad Hoc Committee to Establish an Environmental Studies Program at Reed College, 2004 – 2006; Computing Policy Committee, 2001 – 2004; Art Management, 2001 – 2004; Ad Hoc One-Card, 2001 – 2002.

Committee Membership & Special Events (Duke University):

University-wide Teaching Award, 1998 – 2000; Department Undergraduate Affairs, 1992 – 1994 and 1999 – 2000. Lecturer on American Politics and Campaigns, Duke University Alumni Program. 1995 – 1999.

DISCIPLINARY AND SCHOLARLY LEADERSHIP POSITIONS

Professional Associations:

American Political Science Association.

Chair, Committee for the John Sullivan Award for Best Paper, Annual Meeting, Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior Organized Section, 2016.

Parliamentarian, All-Members Meeting, 2016.

Member, Executive Council of the American Political Science Association, 2011 – 2013.

Member, Audit Committee, 2011 – 2013.

Member, Ad Hoc Committee on the Public Understanding of Political Science, 2010 – 2011.

Member, Trust and Development Committee, 2005 – 2006.

Western Political Science Association.

Council Member, 2005 – 2008; Organized Elections, Public Opinion, & Voting Behavior Section, 2005 – 2008.

Communications Director and Council Member, 2003 – 2006.

Conferences:

Program Committee.

E-Vote-ID International Joint Conference on Electronic Voting, Bregenz, Austria. 2015 and 2016.

Section Head.

Teaching and Learning, Southern Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2014.

Communications and the Media, Southern Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2007.

Elections, Western Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2004.

Tenure and Promotion Reviews:

Barnard College, Southwestern University, Skidmore College; Franklin and Marshall College; University of the Pacific; Tufts University; Stetson University; University of North Carolina, Charlotte; John Jay College; Bucknell College; University of Vermont; University of Utah; Randolph Macon College; Colorado College; Grinnell College.

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